

# ISSM Network

## ISSM Sector

## ISSM Variable

### CoreSector

Government has domestic legitimacy  
Institutions of governance are effective and fair  
Civil stability and durable peace exists  
Civil (internal) unrest is not present  
Economy is sound  
Immediate needs of the people are satisfied  
Safe and secure environment is perceived  
People are tolerant of the status quo

### ConflictSector

Opposition party does not espouse force  
There are no factional disputes  
Competing groups resolve differences  
Disarmament is effective  
There haven't been any regime-sponsored, non-military armed forces  
Demobilized armed forces are integrated into society  
Armed forces are well structured  
Government-run military is effective  
There haven't been any paramilitary forces  
No insurgents are operating  
No terrorists are operating  
Opposition party doesn't attempt to dominate by force  
Paramilitary forces are not present  
Regime-sponsored, non-military armed forces are demobilized

### GovernmentSector

Central authority is effective  
Social services are adequate  
Common crime is not a problem  
Drug crime is not a problem  
Organized crime is not a problem  
Crime is not a problem  
Corruption in public office is not part of culture  
Corruption in social services is not rampant  
Corruption in law enforcement is not rampant  
Corruption in central authority is not rampant  
Police are distinct from the military  
Government police force is effective against crime  
Prison structure is adequate  
Human rights are protected  
Administration of justice is effective and fair  
Drug use is not a problem  
Drug cultivation is not a problem  
Drug manufacture is not a problem  
Drug transshipment is not a problem  
Central government exists

### NeedsSector

Basic natural resource management is in place  
Food is sufficient  
Potable water is sufficient  
Housing stock is sufficient  
Health requirements are met  
Health infrastructure is adequate  
Water distribution infrastructure is sufficient

MiscellaneousSector

- Educational system is tailored toward jobs
- People's spiritual needs are met
- People perceive that their interests are represented
- Government does not control domestic media's reporting of events
- International media have open access to the reporting of events
- Education infrastructure is adequate
- Domestic media is free
- Education infrastructure suffices

MovementSector

- Property ownership issues are resolved
- Displaced population decreases
- Migrants leave country
- Stress migration is not present
- There are no expatriates
- Expatriates return to country
- Population is free to move
- Population is not forced to move
- Changes in population composition
- There are no migrants
- There is no displaced population

EconomySector

- Agricultural system is productive
- Energy supply and distribution are sufficient
- Financial system is sufficient
- Foreign investment suffices
- Acceptable jobs are available
- Efficient markets are in place
- Commercial sector contributes to national welfare
- Tourism industry is robust
- Critical industries are sound
- Telecom infrastructure is in place and maintainable
- Transportation infrastructure is in place
- Financial system is solid
- Foreign investment is available

InterventionEconomy

- Energy Importation
- Insurance system
- Interbanks payment system
- New currency
- Seeking investment capital
- Development of microfinance systems
- Targeted privatization
- Reforming government economic policy
- Assist economic integration & cooperation
- Commercial law to improve investment
- Public works programs to generate jobs
- Managing natural resources
- Buy local produce
- Support new planting

InterventionGovt

- Providing advisors to national govt officials
- Educate local governments
- Training newly elected national political leaders
- Create local governments
- Conducting nationwide elections
- Supply local governments

Establishing a mechanism for constitutional reform  
 Establishing, staffing & funding effective transition national govt  
 Monitoring government powersharing arrangements  
 Transferring control of government functions to host nation officials  
 Conducting constabulary operations  
 (Re)building & monitoring new police force  
 Train police forces  
 Assisting in establishing humane penal systems  
 Assisting in establishing/reforming legitimate legal system  
 Providing advisors to police & criminal justice organizations & supporting establishment of operations  
 Monitoring and reporting on corruption by govt officials  
 Monitoring human rights practices  
 Conducting war crimes investigations, tribunals, etc.  
 Creating or reforming & monitoring military  
 Train military forces  
 Education supplies  
 Train teachers  
 Education facilities

#### InterventionMisc

Promoting civic education  
 Negative impact of intervention (rapes, etc.)  
 Sponsoring journalist training & professionalization  
 Conducting benign public information operations

#### InterventionMove

Reducing likelihood of population movements

#### InterventionNeeds

Food importation  
 Food distribution  
 Water distribution  
 Coordinating NGO activities  
 Providing temporary shelter/housing  
 Prepositioning humanitarian relief stocks  
 Negotiating bureaucracies to get relief  
 Medical treatment  
 Resettlement processes  
 Health infrastructure repair

#### InterventionPhysical

Rebuild telecommunications  
 Electricity production plants  
 Electricity distribution  
 Rebuild oil production  
 Rebuild oil pipelines  
 Rebuild roads  
 Rebuild railroads  
 Rebuild bridges  
 Rebuild seaports  
 Rebuild airports  
 Rebuild water lines  
 Rebuild water & sewage treatment facilities

#### InterventionSecurity

Establishing confidence-building and security measures  
 Safeguarding institutions of governance and key officials  
 Providing Security Assistance to the host nation  
 Providing force security  
 Provide security for HA activities  
 Provide security for PO activities  
 Provide security for Stability activities

InterventionConflict

- Mediating & negotiating w/ conflicting parties
- Maintaining compliance with peace accord milestones & conditions
- Establishing demilitarized zones, sanctions, and arms embargoes
- Establishing observer missions & interpose forces
- Implementing weapons control regimes
- Demobilize, reduce, or reintegrate military & paramilitary units
- Providing job training and employment for discharged military personnel